

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND

ERIC ABATE;	:	
AMY ABATE;	:	
AMBER ABATE, and	:	
ERICA ABATE	:	
	:	
v.	:	C.A. No. 1:22-cv-00323-MSM-PAS
	:	
RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL.;	:	
SEAN F. MONAGHAN, M.D.	:	
RHODE ISLAND EAR, NOSE	:	
AND THROAT PHYSICIANS, INC.	:	
UNIVERSITY SURGICAL	:	
ASSOCIATES, INC.;	:	
RHODE ISLAND MEDICAL IMAGING	:	
IMAGING, INC.	:	
LIFESPAN CORPORATION;	:	
UNIVERSITY ORTHOPEDICS, INC.	:	
JOHN and/or JANE DOE, M.D. Alias; and	:	
JOHN DOE CORPORATION, Alias	:	

AMENDED COMPLAINT

PARTIES

1. Plaintiffs Eric Abate and Amy Abate are citizens and residents of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Eric and Amy Abate are a married couple.
2. Plaintiff Amber Abate is the daughter of Eric and Amy Abate and is a citizen and resident of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
3. Plaintiff Erica Abate is the daughter of Eric and Amy Abate and is a citizen and resident of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.
4. Defendant Rhode Island Hospital is a business organization existing under the laws of the State of Rhode Island with a principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island. At all relevant times, defendant Rhode Island Hospital was engaged in the provision of medical care services. At all relevant times, physicians and healthcare providers involved

in the treatment of plaintiff Eric Abate were employees, agents, and/or servants of defendant Rhode Island Hospital.

5. Defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., upon information and belief, is a citizen and resident of the State of Rhode Island. At all times mentioned herein, said defendant was engaged in the practice of medicine in the State of Rhode Island and held himself out to be a specialist in the field of surgery.

6. Defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. is a business organization existing under the laws of the State of Rhode Island with a principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island. At all relevant times, defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. was engaged in the provision of medical care services. At all relevant times, physicians and healthcare providers involved in the treatment of plaintiff Eric Abate were employees, agents, and/or servants of defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc.

7. Defendant University Surgical Associates, Inc. is a business organization existing under the laws of the State of Rhode Island with a principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island. At all relevant times, defendant University Surgical Associates was engaged in the provision of medical care services. At all relevant times, physicians and healthcare providers involved in the treatment of plaintiff Eric Abate were employees, agents, and/or servants of defendant University Surgical Associates.

8. Defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. is a business organization existing under the laws of the State of Rhode Island with a principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island. At all relevant times, defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. was engaged in the provision of medical care services. At all relevant times, physicians

and healthcare providers involved in the treatment of plaintiff Eric Abate were employees, agents, and/or servants of defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc.

9. Defendant Lifespan Corporation is a business organization existing under the laws of the State of Rhode Island with a principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island. At all relevant times, defendant Lifespan Corporation was engaged in the provision of medical care services. At all relevant times, physicians and healthcare providers involved in the treatment of plaintiff Eric Abate were employees, agents, and/or servants of defendant Lifespan Corporation.

10. Defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. is a business organization existing under the laws of the State of Rhode Island with a principal place of business in Providence, Rhode Island. At all relevant times, defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. was engaged in the provision of medical care services. At all relevant times, physicians and healthcare providers involved in the treatment of plaintiff Eric Abate were employees, agents, and/or servants of defendant University Orthopedics Inc.

11. Defendants John and/or Jane Doe, M.D., Alias, upon information and belief, are citizens and residents of the State of Rhode Island. The true names of defendants are unknown to plaintiffs who consequently sue such defendants by said fictitious names. Plaintiffs will seek leave to amend their Complaint to state the true names of defendants John and/or Jane Doe, M.D., Alias when such have been ascertained.

12. Defendant John Doe Corporation, Alias, upon information and belief, is registered to do business in the State of Rhode Island. The true name of defendant is unknown to plaintiffs who consequently sue said defendant by said fictitious name. Plaintiffs will seek leave to amend their Complaint to state the true name of defendant John Doe Corporation, Alias when such has been ascertained.

JURISDICTION

13. This Court has jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332, in that there is diversity of citizenship among the parties, and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interests and costs.

14. Venue in the United States District Court is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2), as the events, omissions, and actions giving rise to the plaintiffs' claims occurred within the territory of the District of Rhode Island.

FACTS

15. On October 4, 2019, plaintiff Eric Abate was involved in an ATV accident. Emergency Medical Services transported him from the scene of the accident in North Westport, Massachusetts to Rhode Island Hospital Emergency Department.

16. Upon arrival to the Emergency Department, his airway, breathing and circulation were normal and intact.

17. Mr. Abate was evaluated and treated for his injuries, including being intubated by Rhode Island Hospital's agents, servants and employees, University Surgical Associates, Inc.'s agents, servants and employees, and defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D.

18. During the course of Mr. Abate's care and treatment at defendant Rhode Island Hospital, its agents, servants and employees, as well as the agents, servants and employees of defendant University Surgical Associates, Inc. and defendant Lifespan Corporation, and defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., negligently performed a percutaneous tracheotomy and intubation.

19. Further, the defendant Rhode Island Hospital, its agents, servants and employees, including, but not limited to, Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., Joshua Cohen, M.D., David Bick, M.D., Charles Ruhl, M.D., Tareq Kheirbeck, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D.,

Stephanie Lueckel, M.D., John Younghein, M.D., James Dove, M.D., and Michael Furman, M.D., negligently failed to provide appropriate treatment and care resulting from the negligent intubation and tracheotomy.

20. Further, the defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc., through its agents, servants and employees, including, but not limited to, David Bick, M.D. and Charles Ruhl, M.D., negligently failed to provide appropriate treatment and care resulting from the negligent intubation and tracheotomy.

21. Further, the defendant University Surgical Associates, Inc., through its agents, servants and employees, including, but not limited to, defendant Sean F. Monaghan, MD, Tareq Kheirbek, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D., and Stephanie Lueckel, M.D., negligently failed to provide appropriate treatment and care resulting from the negligent intubation and tracheotomy.

22. Further, the defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc., through its agents, servants and employees, including, but not limited to, Michael Furman, M.D., negligently failed to provide appropriate treatment and care resulting from the negligent intubation and tracheotomy.

23. Further, the defendant Lifespan Corporation, through its agents, servants and employees, including, but not limited to, Sean. F. Monaghan, M.D., Joshua Cohen, M.D., David Bick, M.D., Charles Ruhl, M.D., Tareq Kheirbeck, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D., Stephanie Lueckel, M.D., John Younghein, M.D., James Dove, M.D., and Michael Furman, M.D., negligently failed to provide appropriate treatment and care resulting from the negligent intubation and tracheotomy.

24. Further, the defendant University Orthopedics, Inc., through its agents, servants and employees, including, but not limited to, John Younghein, M.D. and James Dove,

M.D., negligently failed to provide appropriate treatment and care resulting from the negligent intubation and tracheotomy.

25. As a result of the negligent care provided by the agents, servants and employees of defendant Rhode Island Hospital, defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc., defendant University Surgical Associates, defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc., defendant Lifespan Corporation, and defendant University Orthopedics, Inc., and defendant Sean F. Monaghan, Eric Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer pain and suffering and his condition is permanent.

COUNT I
NEGLIGENCE
RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL

26. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

27. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant Rhode Island Hospital undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

28. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant Rhode Island Hospital through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

29. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Hospital disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in its diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

30. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

31. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

32. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

33. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

34. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

35. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Hospital in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT II
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL

36. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Count I are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

37. It then and there became the duty of defendant Rhode Island Hospital, no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

38. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Hospital disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

39. If defendant Rhode Island Hospital had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

40. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

41. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

42. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

43. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

44. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

45. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Hospital in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT III
CORPORATE LIABILITY
RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL

46. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts I and II are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

47. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant Rhode Island Hospital to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

48. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Hospital negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a hospital to Mr. Abate.

49. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

50. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity

and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

51. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

52. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

53. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

54. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Hospital in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT IV
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL

55. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts I through III are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

56. Defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. was an employee, agent and/or servant of defendant Rhode Island Hospital and was acting within the scope of his employment at all times relevant hereto.

57. Defendant Rhode Island Hospital was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., as set forth above.

58. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

59. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

60. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

61. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

62. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate lost the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

63. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Hospital in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT V
NEGLIGENCE
SEAN F. MONAGHAN, M.D.

64. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate Paragraphs 1 through 25 by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

65. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat, and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

66. It then and there became and was the duty of the defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. to exercise that degree of diligence and skill required of the average physician in the practice of surgery.

67. Nevertheless, defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. disregarded his duty as aforesaid and failed to exercise said degree of diligence and skill in that he failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper, and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in his diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

68. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

69. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

70. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

71. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

72. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

73. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT VI
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
SEAN F. MONAGHAN, M.D.

74. Paragraphs 1 through 25 and Count V are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

75. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat, and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

76. It then and there became the duty of defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care he proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

77. Nevertheless, defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. disregarded his duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

78. If defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D. had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a

direct result of defendants' performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

79. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

80. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

81. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

82. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

83. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

84. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT VII
NEGLIGENCE
RHODE ISLAND EAR, NOSE AND THROAT PHYSICIANS, INC.

85. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

86. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

87. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

88. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in its diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

89. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

90. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

91. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

92. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

93. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

94. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT VIII
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
RHODE ISLAND EAR, NOSE AND THROAT PHYSICIANS, INC.

95. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Count VII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

96. It then and there became the duty of defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc., no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

97. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

98. If defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

99. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

100. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

101. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

102. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

103. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

104. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT IX
CORPORATE LIABILITY
RHODE ISLAND EAR, NOSE AND THROAT PHYSICIANS, INC.

105. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts VII and VIII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

106. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

107. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a hospital to Mr. Abate.

108. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

109. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

110. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

111. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

112. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

113. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT X
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
RHODE ISLAND EAR, NOSE AND THROAT PHYSICIANS, INC.

114. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts VII through IX are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

115. David S. Bick, M.D. was an employee, agent and/or servant of defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. and was acting within the scope of his employment at all times relevant hereto.

116. Defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of David S. Bick, M.D., as set forth above.

117. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

118. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

119. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

120. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

121. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

122. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Ear, Nose and Throat Physicians, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XI
NEGLIGENCE
UNIVERSITY SURGICAL ASSOCIATES

123. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

124. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant University Surgical Associates undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

125. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant University Surgical Associates through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

126. Nevertheless, defendant University Surgical Associates disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in its diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

127. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The

injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

128. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

129. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

130. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

131. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

132. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Surgical Associates in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XII
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
UNIVERSITY SURGICAL ASSOCIATES

133. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Count XI are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

134. It then and there became the duty of defendant University Surgical Associates, no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

135. Nevertheless, defendant University Surgical Associates disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

136. If defendant University Surgical Associates had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

137. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

138. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

139. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

140. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

141. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

142. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Surgical Associates in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XIII
CORPORATE LIABILITY
UNIVERSITY SURGICAL ASSOCIATES

143. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XI and XII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

144. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant University Surgical Associates to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

145. Nevertheless, defendant University Surgical Associates negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a hospital to Mr. Abate.

146. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

147. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

148. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

149. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

150. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

151. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Surgical Associates in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XIV
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
UNIVERSITY SURGICAL ASSOCIATES

152. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XI through XIII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

153. Defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., and Tareq Kheirbek, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D., and Stephanie Lueckel, M.D. were employees, agents and/or servants of defendant University Surgical Associates and were acting within the scope of their employment at all times relevant hereto.

154. Defendant University Surgical Associates was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., and Tareq Kheirbek, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D., and Stephanie Lueckel, M.D., as set forth above.

155. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

156. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

157. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

158. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

159. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

160. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Surgical Associates in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XV
NEGLIGENCE
RHODE ISLAND MEDICAL IMAGING, INC.

161. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

162. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

163. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

164. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in its diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

165. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The

injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

166. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

167. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

168. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

169. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

170. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XVI
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
RHODE ISLAND MEDICAL IMAGING, INC.

171. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Count XV are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

172. It then and there became the duty of defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc., no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

173. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

174. If defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

175. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

176. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

177. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

178. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

179. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

180. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XVII
CORPORATE LIABILITY
RHODE ISLAND MEDICAL IMAGING, INC.

181. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XV and XVI are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

182. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

183. Nevertheless, defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a hospital to Mr. Abate.

184. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

185. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

186. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

187. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

188. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

189. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XVIII
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
RHODE ISLAND MEDICAL IMAGING, INC.

190. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XV through XVII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

191. Michael Furman, M.D. was an employee, agent and/or servant of defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. and was acting within the scope of his employment at all times relevant hereto.

192. Defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of Michael Furman, M.D., as set forth above.

193. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

194. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

195. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

196. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

197. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

198. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Rhode Island Medical Imaging, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XIX
NEGLIGENCE
LIFESPAN CORPORATION

199. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

200. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant Lifespan Corporation undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

201. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant Lifespan Corporation through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

202. Nevertheless, defendant Lifespan Corporation disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in its diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

203. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The

injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

204. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

205. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

206. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

207. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

208. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Lifespan Corporation in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XX
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
LIFESPAN CORPORATION

209. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Count XIX are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

210. It then and there became the duty of defendant Lifespan Corporation, no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

211. Nevertheless, defendant Lifespan Corporation disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

212. If defendant Lifespan Corporation had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

213. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

214. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

215. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

216. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

217. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

218. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Lifespan Corporation in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXI
CORPORATE LIABILITY
LIFESPAN CORPORATION

219. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XIX and XX are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

220. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant Lifespan Corporation to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

221. Nevertheless, defendant Lifespan Corporation negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a hospital to Mr. Abate.

222. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

223. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

224. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

225. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

226. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

227. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Lifespan Corporation in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXII
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
LIFESPAN CORPORATION

228. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XIX through XXI are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

229. Defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., and Joshua Cohen, M.D., David Bick, M.D., Charles Ruhl, M.D., Tareq Kheirbeck, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D., Stephanie Lueckel, M.D., John Younghein, M.D., James Dove, M.D., and Michael Furman, M.D., were

employees, agents and/or servants of defendant Lifespan Corporation and were acting within the scope of their employment at all times relevant hereto.

230. Defendant Lifespan Corporation was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of defendant Sean F. Monaghan, M.D., and Joshua Cohen, M.D., David Bick, M.D., Charles Ruhl, M.D., Tareq Kheirbeck, M.D., Charles Adams, M.D., Stephanie Lueckel, M.D., John Younghein, M.D., James Dove, M.D., and Michael Furman, M.D., as set forth above.

231. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

232. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

233. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

234. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

235. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate lost the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

236. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant Lifespan Corporation in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXIII
NEGLIGENCE
UNIVERSITY ORTHOPEDICS, INC.

237. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

238. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

239. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

240. Nevertheless, defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and was otherwise negligent in its diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

241. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

242. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

243. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

244. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

245. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

246. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXIV
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
UNIVERSITY ORTHOPEDICS, INC.

247. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Count XXIII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

248. It then and there became the duty of defendant University Orthopedics, Inc., no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

249. Nevertheless, defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

250. If defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

251. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

252. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

253. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

254. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

255. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

256. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXV
CORPORATE LIABILITY
UNIVERSITY ORTHOPEDICS, INC.

257. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XXIII and XXIV are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

258. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

259. Nevertheless, defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a hospital to Mr. Abate.

260. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

261. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and

loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

262. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

263. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

264. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

265. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXVI
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
UNIVERSITY ORTHOPEDICS, INC.

266. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint and Counts XXIII through XXV are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

267. John Younghein, M.D. and James Dove, M.D., were employees, agents and/or servants of defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. and were acting within the scope of their employment at all times relevant hereto.

268. Defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of John Younghein, M.D. and James Dove, M.D., as set forth above.

269. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

270. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

271. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

272. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

273. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate lost the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

274. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant University Orthopedics, Inc. in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXVII
NEGLIGENCE
JOHN AND/OR JANE DOE, M.D., ALIAS

275. Plaintiffs hereby incorporate Paragraphs 1 through 25 by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

276. On or about October 4, 2019 and continuing, defendants undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat, and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

277. It then and there became and was the duty of the defendants to exercise that degree of diligence and skill required of the average physicians in the practice of medicine.

278. Nevertheless, defendants disregarded their duty as aforesaid and failed to exercise said degree of diligence and skill in that they failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper, and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and were otherwise negligent in their diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

279. As a direct and proximate result of defendants' negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The

injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

280. As a direct and proximate result of defendants' negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

281. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

282. As a direct and proximate result of defendants' negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

283. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

284. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendants John and/or Jane Doe, M.D., Alias in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXVIII
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
JOHN AND/OR JANE DOE, M.D., ALIAS

285. Paragraphs 1 through 25 and Count XXVII are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

286. It then and there became the duty of defendants, no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care they proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendants to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

287. Nevertheless, defendants disregarded their duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

288. If defendants had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendants' performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

289. As a direct and proximate result of defendants' negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

290. As a direct and proximate result of defendants' negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

291. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

292. As a direct and proximate result of defendants' negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

293. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

294. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendants John and/or Jane Doe, M.D., Alias in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXIX
NEGLIGENCE
JOHN DOE CORPORATION, ALIAS

295. Paragraphs 1 through 25 of the Complaint are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

296. Defendant undertook for a valuable consideration to diagnose, treat and care for plaintiff Eric Abate.

297. It then and there became and was the duty of said defendant through its agents, servants, employees and partners, to exercise ordinary care in the diagnosis, treatment and care of Mr. Abate.

298. Nevertheless, defendant disregarded its duty as aforesaid and, through its agents, servants, employees, and partners, failed to exercise said ordinary care in that the employees, agents, servants, and/or partners of defendant failed to properly diagnose and failed to render adequate, proper and necessary treatment to Mr. Abate and were otherwise negligent in their diagnosis, treatment, and care of him.

299. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

300. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

301. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

302. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

303. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

304. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendants John Doe Corporation, Alias in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXX
LACK OF INFORMED CONSENT
JOHN DOE CORPORATION, ALIAS

305. Paragraphs 1 through 25 and Count XXIX are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

306. It then and there became the duty of defendant, no emergency existing, to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care it proposed to administer to and perform upon him so that he could give his informed consent

to the course of such treatment. It also then and there became the duty of defendant to obtain Mr. Abate's informed consent before proceeding with said course of treatment and care.

307. Nevertheless, defendant disregarded its duty as aforesaid and failed to inform Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question and proceeded to perform said course of treatment and care without having obtained his informed consent.

308. If defendant had informed Mr. Abate of the risks of harm attendant to the course of treatment and care in question including, but not limited to, the risk of him suffering those injuries from which he suffered and continues to suffer as a direct result of defendant's performance of the course of treatment and care in question, Mr. Abate would have refused to consent to the performance of said course of treatment and care.

309. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

310. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

311. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

312. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

313. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

314. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendant John Doe Corporation, Alias in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXXI
CORPORATE LIABILITY
JOHN DOE CORPORATION, ALIAS

315. Paragraphs 1 through 25 and Counts XXIX and XXX are hereby incorporated by reference as if set forth fully at length herein.

316. It then and there became and was the duty of defendant to provide quality medical care to Mr. Abate, to protect his safety, to protect him from incompetent and/or negligent treatment, and to otherwise exercise reasonable care for his protection and well-being.

317. Nevertheless, defendant negligently disregarded its duty as aforesaid in that it failed to promulgate and enforce policies and procedures to ensure the delivery of ordinary medical care and otherwise failed to discharge its responsibilities as a medical group to Mr. Abate

318. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

319. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

320. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

321. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

322. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and

loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

323. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

324. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

325. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendants John Doe Corporation, Alias in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

COUNT XXXII
VICARIOUS LIABILITY
JOHN DOE CORPORATION, ALIAS

326. Paragraphs 1 through 25 and Counts XXIX through XXXI are hereby incorporated by reference as if fully set forth fully at length herein.

327. Defendants John and/or Jane Doe, M.D., Alias were employees, agents and/or servants of defendant John Doe Corporation, Alias and were acting within the scope of their employment at all times relevant hereto.

328. Defendant John Doe Corporation, Alias was at all relevant times vicariously responsible for the acts of its employees, agents and/or servants, including, but not limited to, the acts of defendants John and/or Jane Doe, M.D., Alias as set forth above.

329. As a direct and proximate result of defendant

330. s negligence, carelessness and recklessness as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe personal injuries, pain and suffering. The injuries are such that in the exercise of reasonable diligence, they were not discoverable until October 4, 2019 or thereafter.

331. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence as aforesaid, Eric Abate suffered severe injuries to his mind, body, nerves and nervous system, has endured and will in the future endure extreme mental pain and suffering, emotional distress, has and will in the future be unable to perform his usual activities, has suffered a loss of earning capacity and loss of earnings, and loss of enjoyment of life, all of which injuries are permanent, and has been otherwise permanently damaged.

332. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs have incurred and will in the future incur the need for and resulting expenses for medical and nursing treatment, medicines, hospitalization, therapy, and the like.

333. As a direct and proximate result of defendant's negligence described above, plaintiff Amy Abate has suffered and will continue to suffer the loss of society, services, companionship and comfort of her husband Eric Abate which she is entitled to recover pursuant to Rhode Island General Laws §9-1-41.

334. As a direct and proximate result of the defendant Rhode Island Hospital's negligence as aforesaid, Mr. Abate loss the chance to avoid the ultimate harm and injuries suffered.

335. By reason of the foregoing, plaintiffs, Amber Abate and Erica Abate, have been and will continue to be deprived of parental society and companionship of their father Eric Abate.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs Eric Abate, Amy Abate, Amber Abate and Erica Abate demand judgment against defendants John Doe Corporation, Alias in a sum sufficient to establish the jurisdiction of this court, exclusive of interest and costs and whatever further relief this Court deems just.

Plaintiffs,
By their Attorneys,

/s/Amato A. DeLuca
Amato A. DeLuca (#0531)
Christopher R. van Tienhoven (#8154)
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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND

ERIC ABATE;	:	
AMY ABATE;	:	
AMBER ABATE, and	:	
ERICA ABATE	:	
	:	
v.	:	C.A. No. 1:22-cv-00323-MSM-PAS
	:	
RHODE ISLAND HOSPITAL.;	:	
SEAN F. MONAGHAN, M.D.	:	
RHODE ISLAND EAR, NOSE	:	
AND THROAT PHYSICIANS, INC.	:	
UNIVERSITY SURGICAL	:	
ASSOCIATES;	:	
RHODE ISLAND MEDICAL IMAGING	:	
IMAGING, INC.	:	
LIFESPAN CORPORATION;	:	
UNIVERSITY ORTHOPEDICS, INC.	:	
JOHN and/or JANE DOE, M.D. Alias; and	:	
JOHN DOE CORPORATION, Alias	:	

CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that this document was filed through the ECF system and will be sent electronically to the registered participants identified on the Notice of Electronic Filing (NEF) and that paper copies have been sent to those indicated as non-registered participants (if applicable) on this 19th day of April 2023.

/s/Amato A. DeLuca